

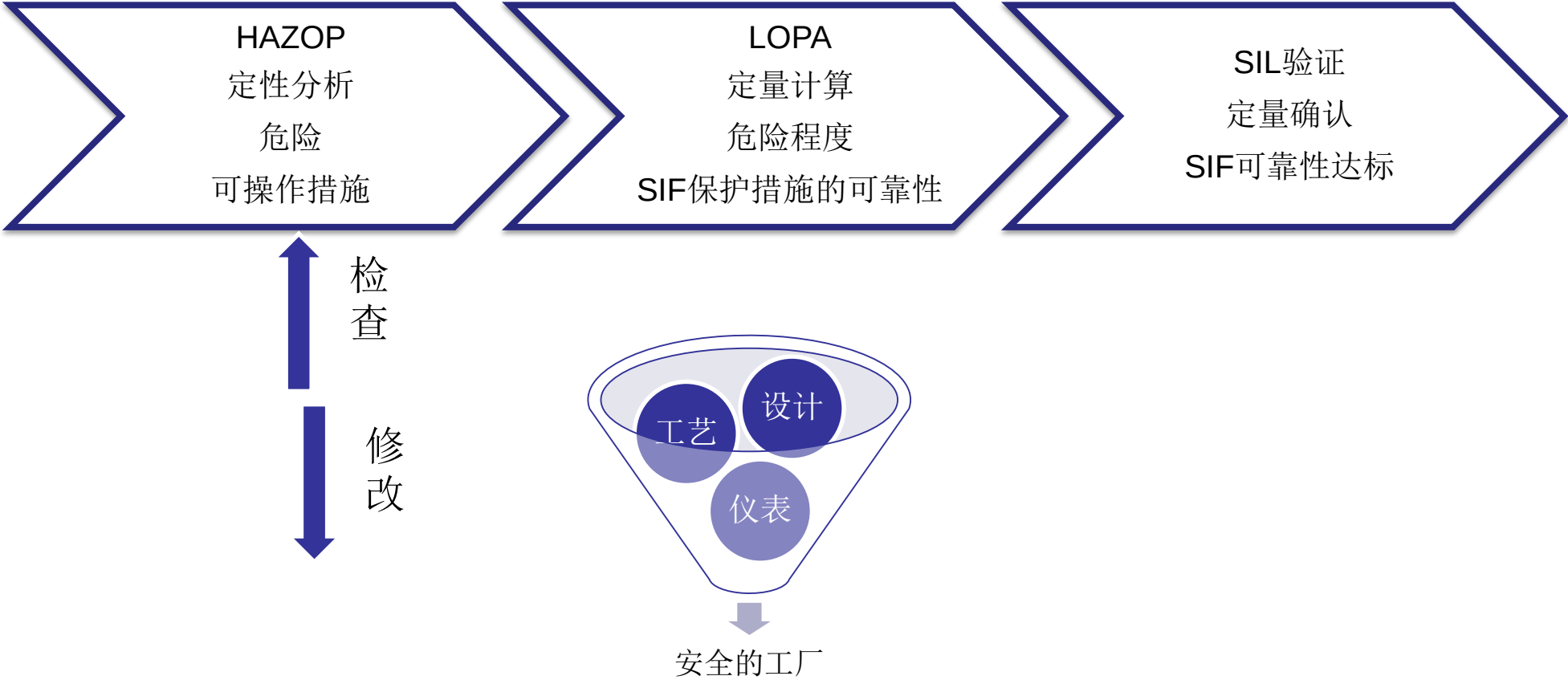
安全服务 Safety Service

SIL Hazop LOPA

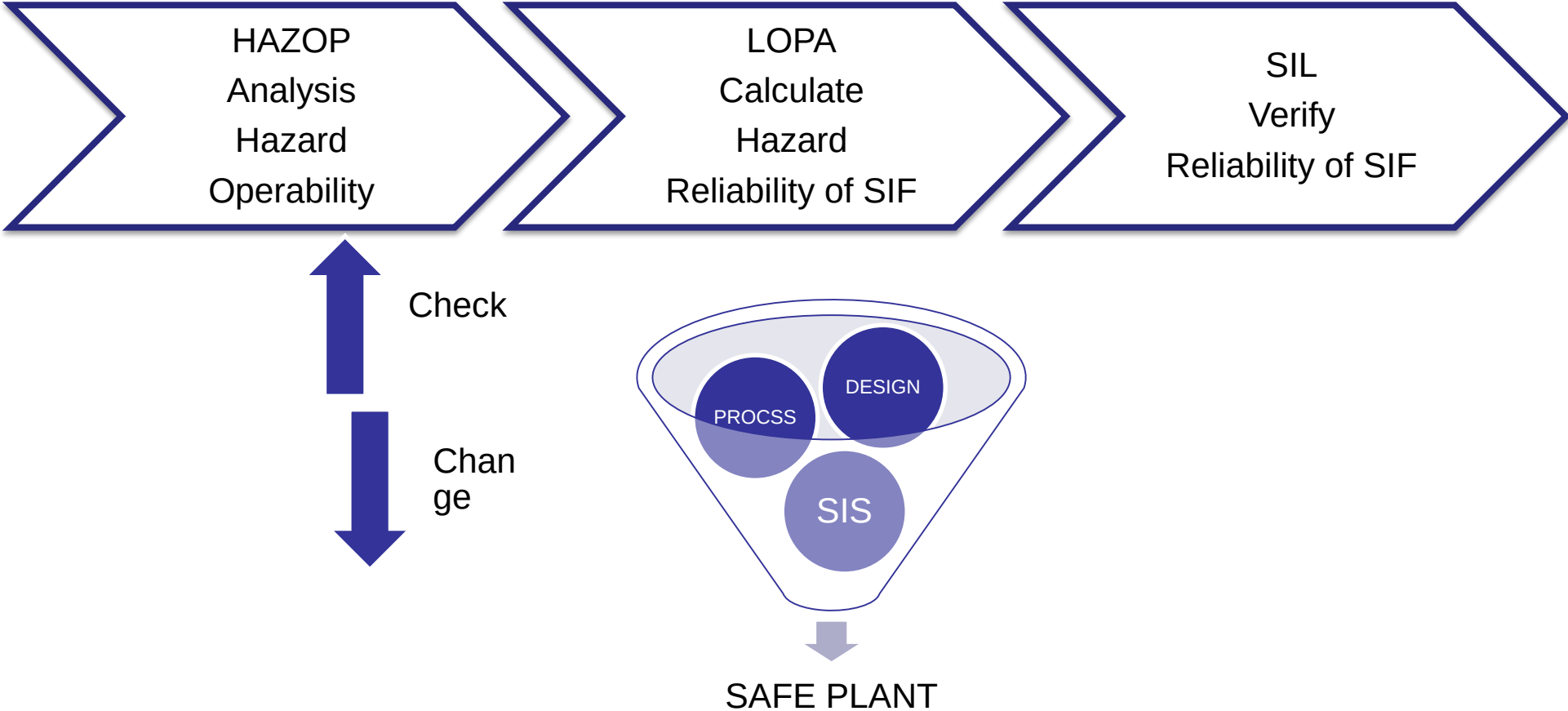


阳上
YoungSun

安全服务

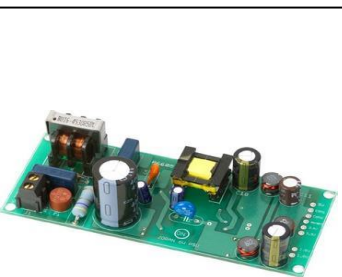
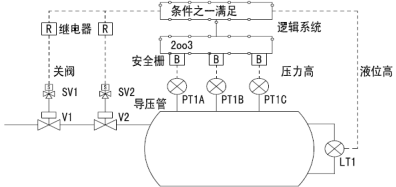
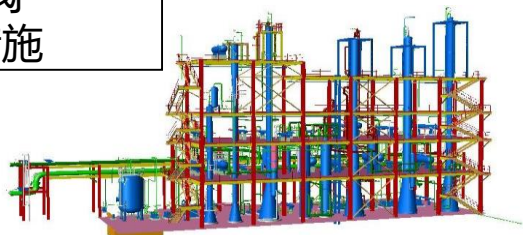
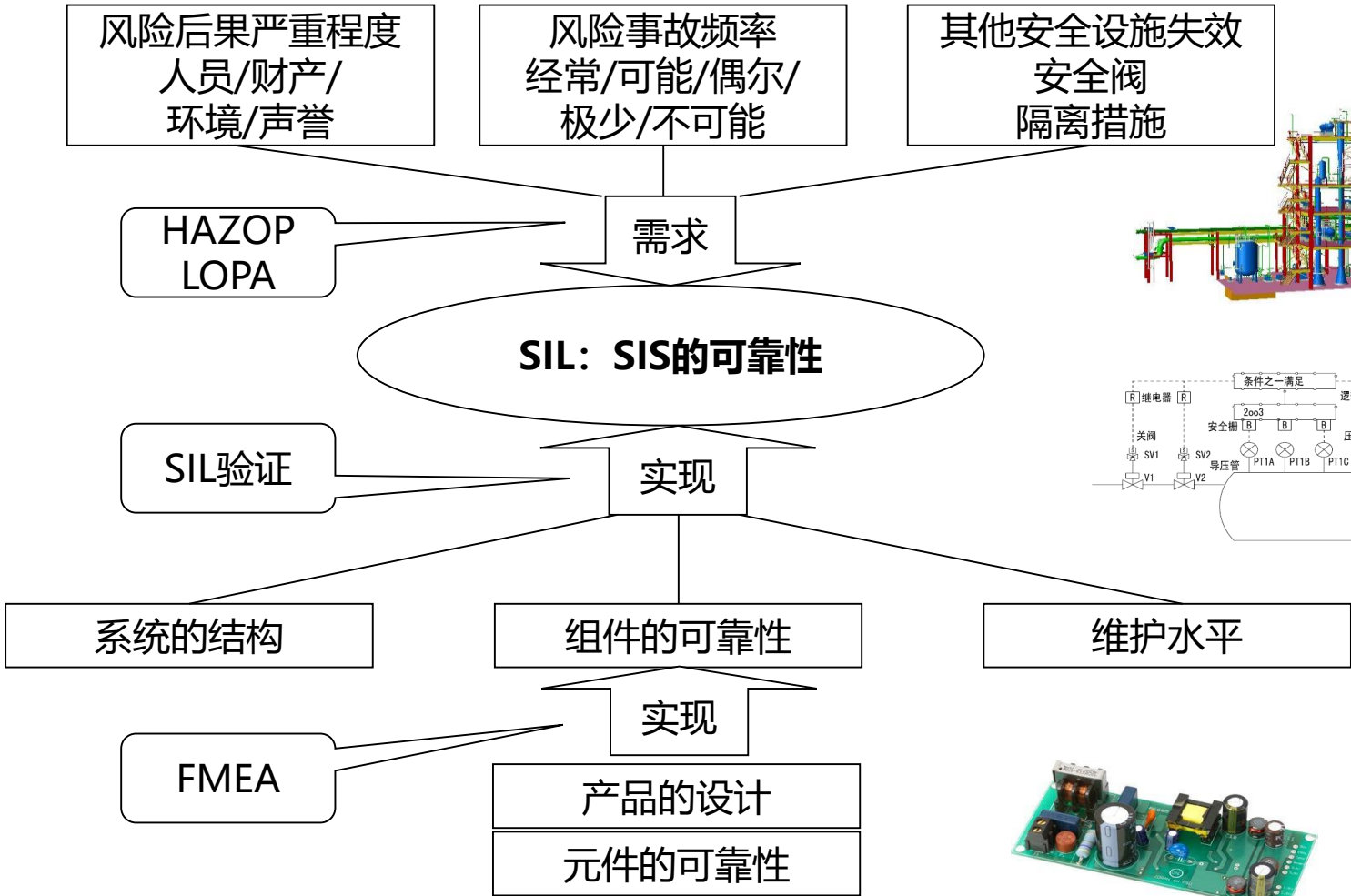


Safety Service



量化危险

建造安全



Technology of Safety

Measure
Dangerous

Consequence

Likelihood

Other Protection Layers
Alarming, Safety Valve

HAZOP
LOPA

Requirement

SIL: Reliability

SIL
Verification

implement

Structure of System

Reliability of Instruments

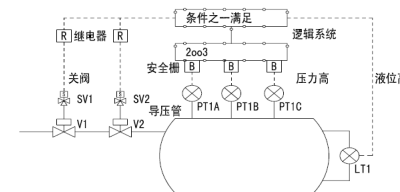
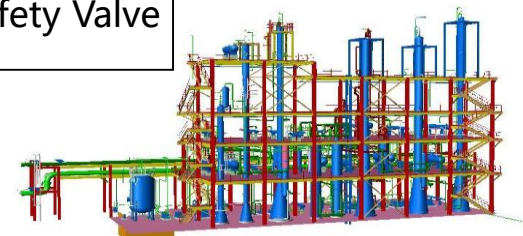
Maintenance Leverage

FEMA

implement

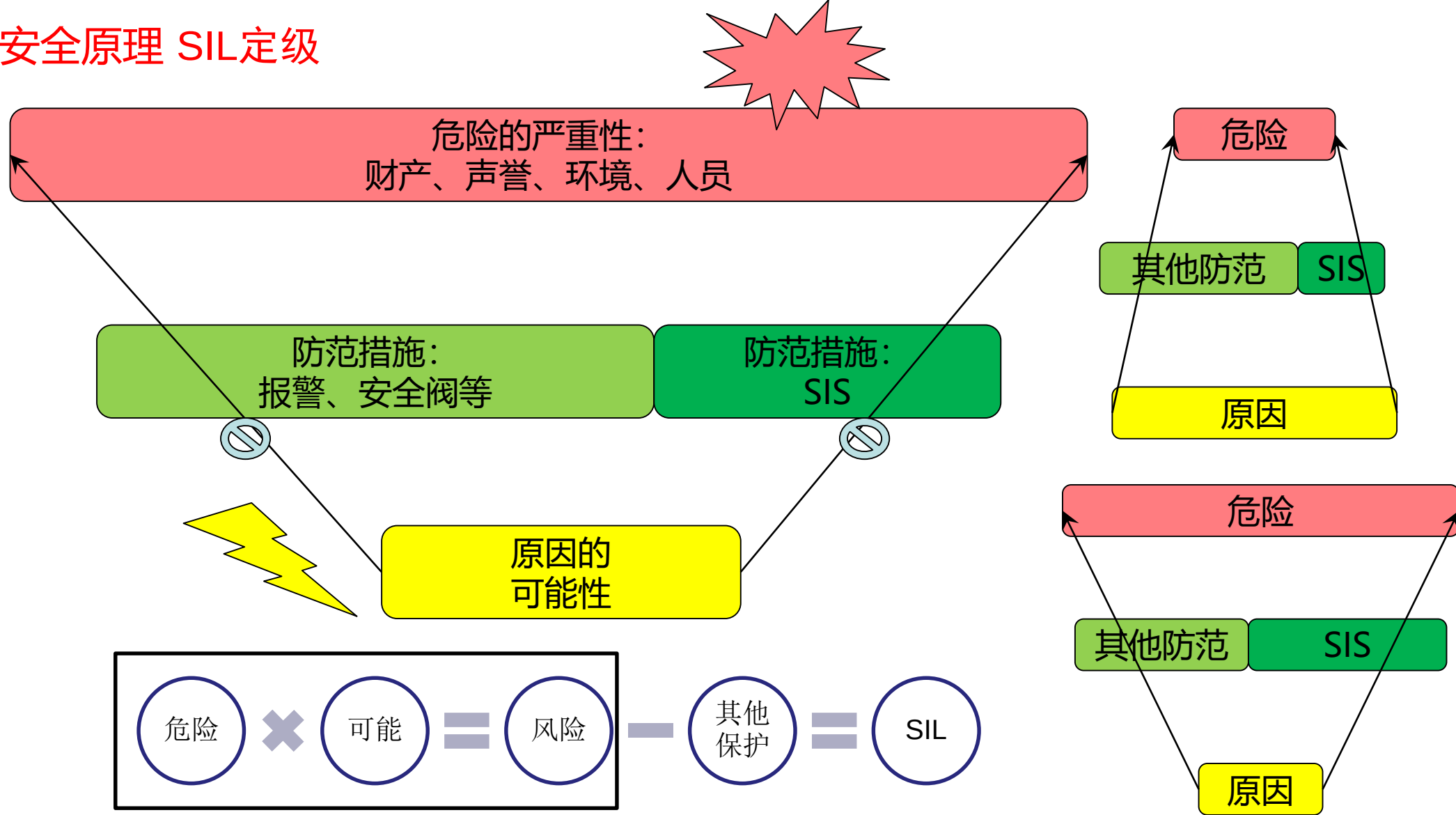
Design of Production

Reliability of Parts

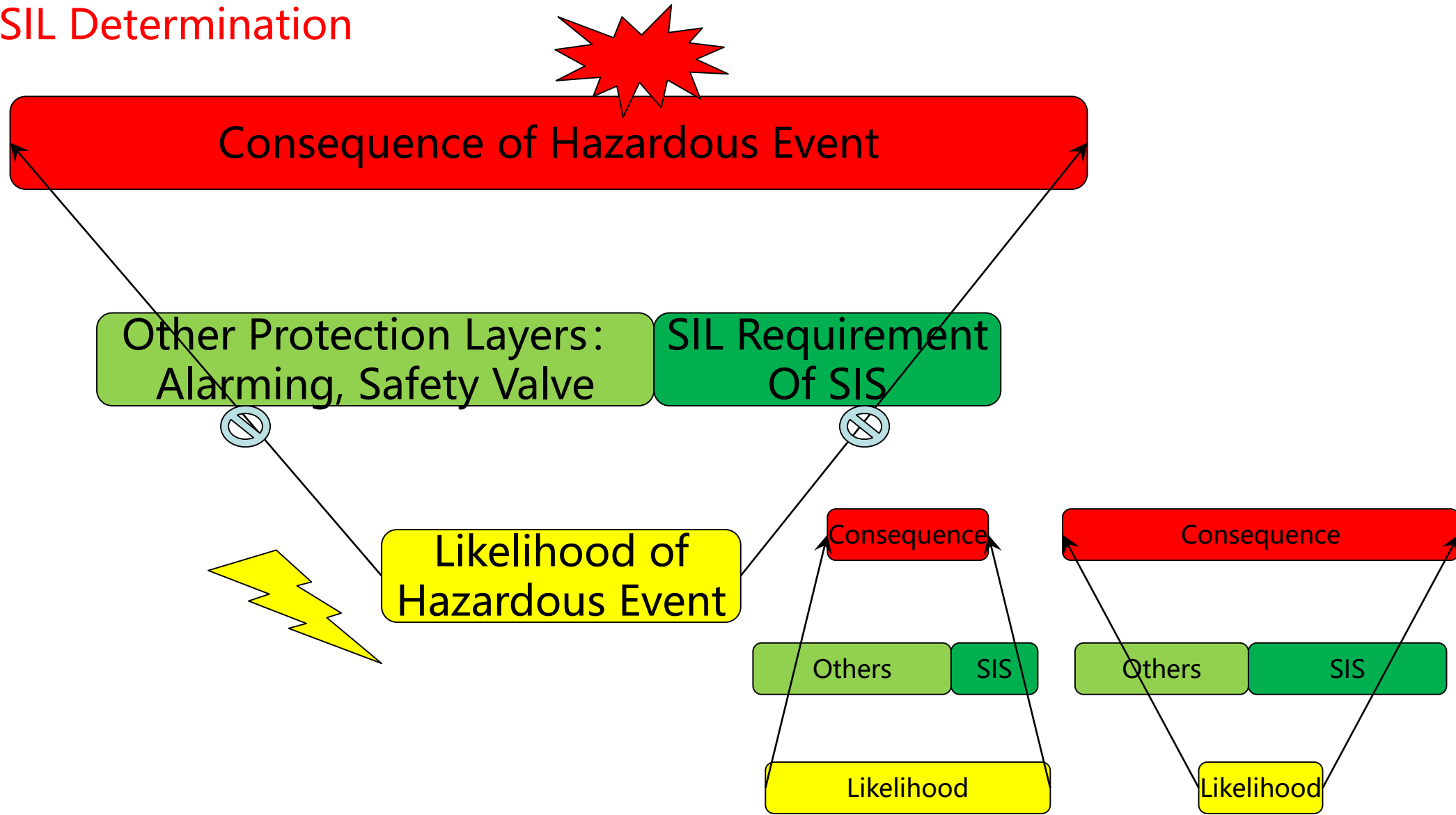


**Build
Safety**

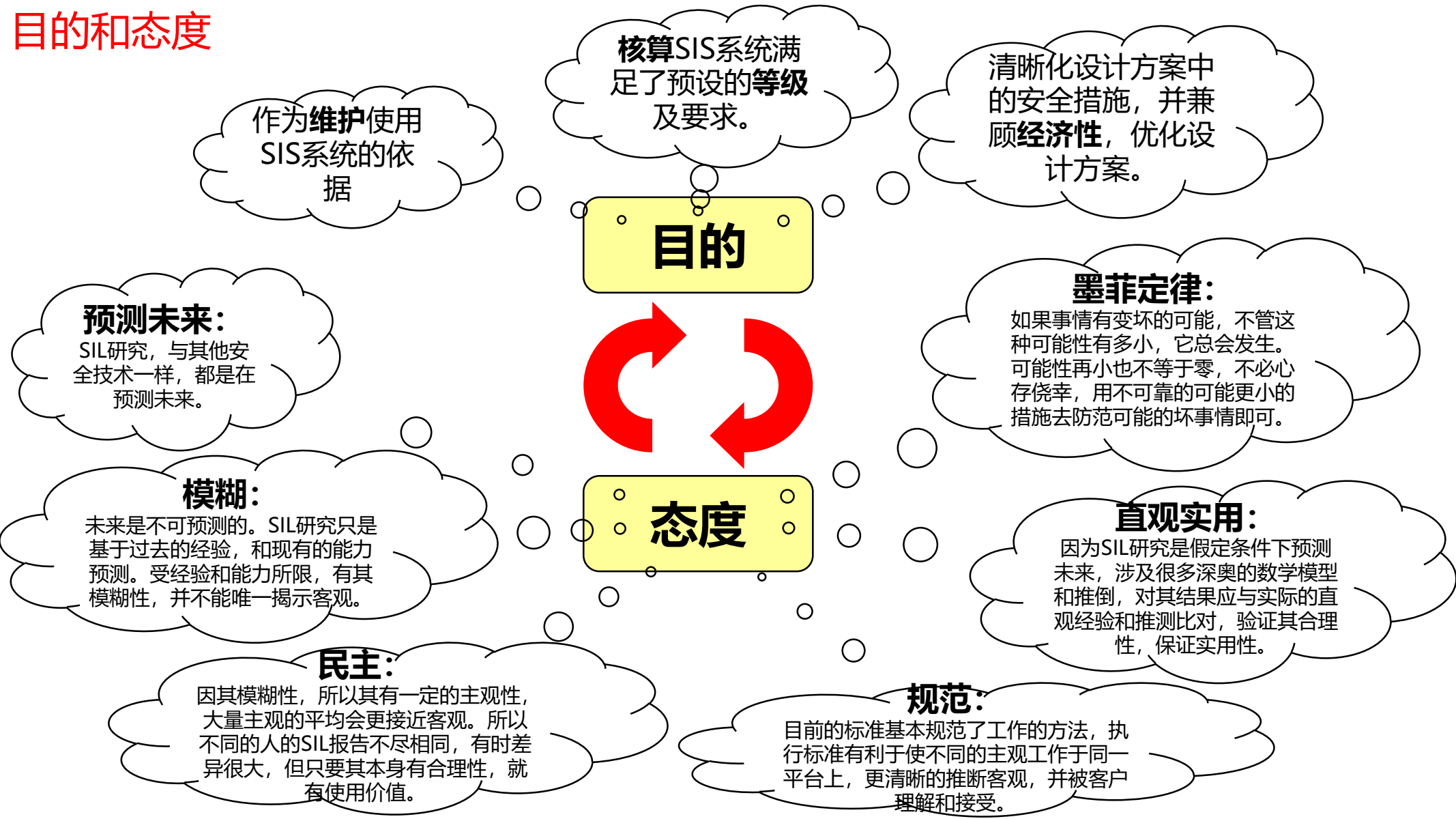
安全原理 SIL定级



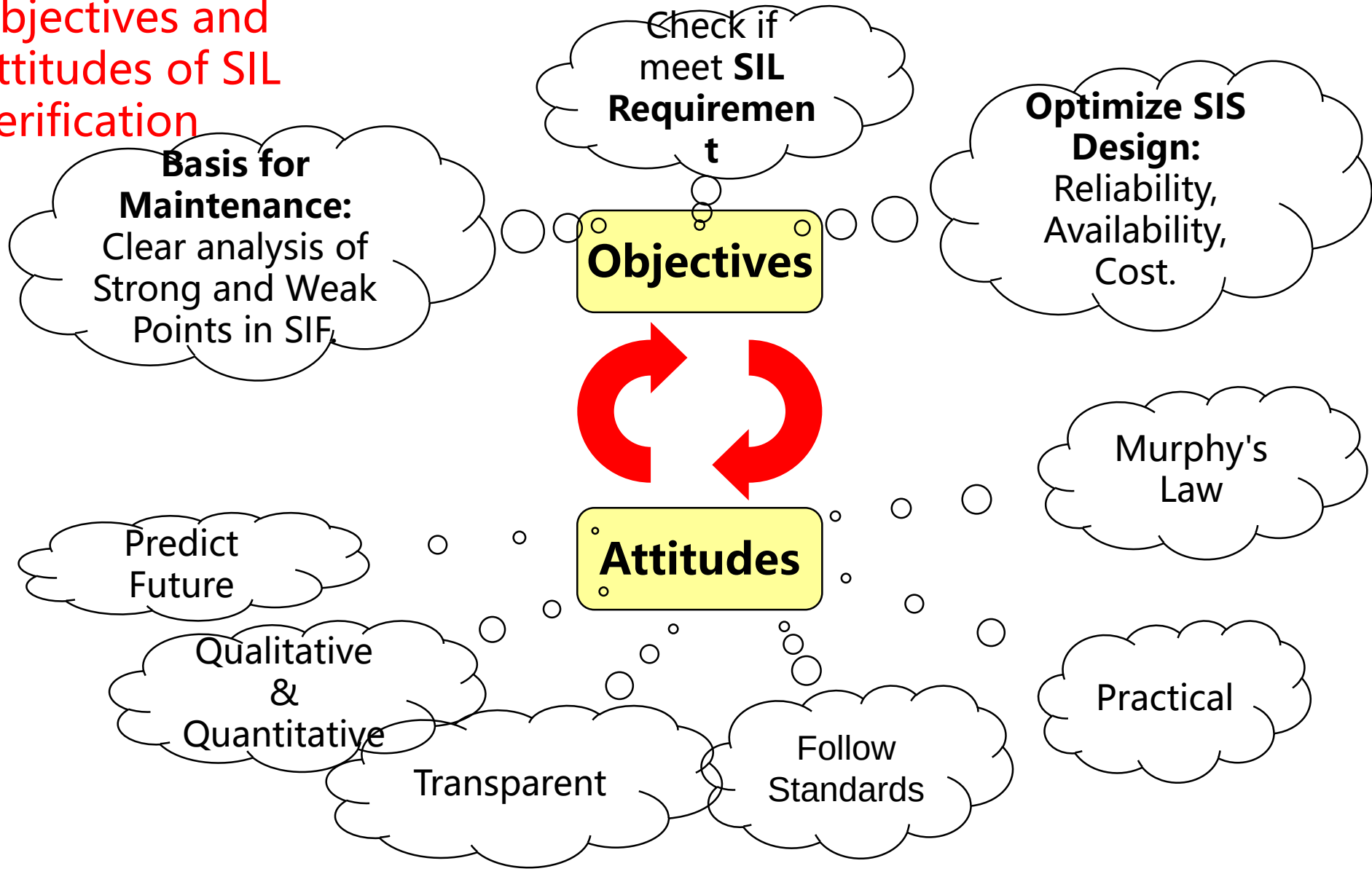
SIL Determination

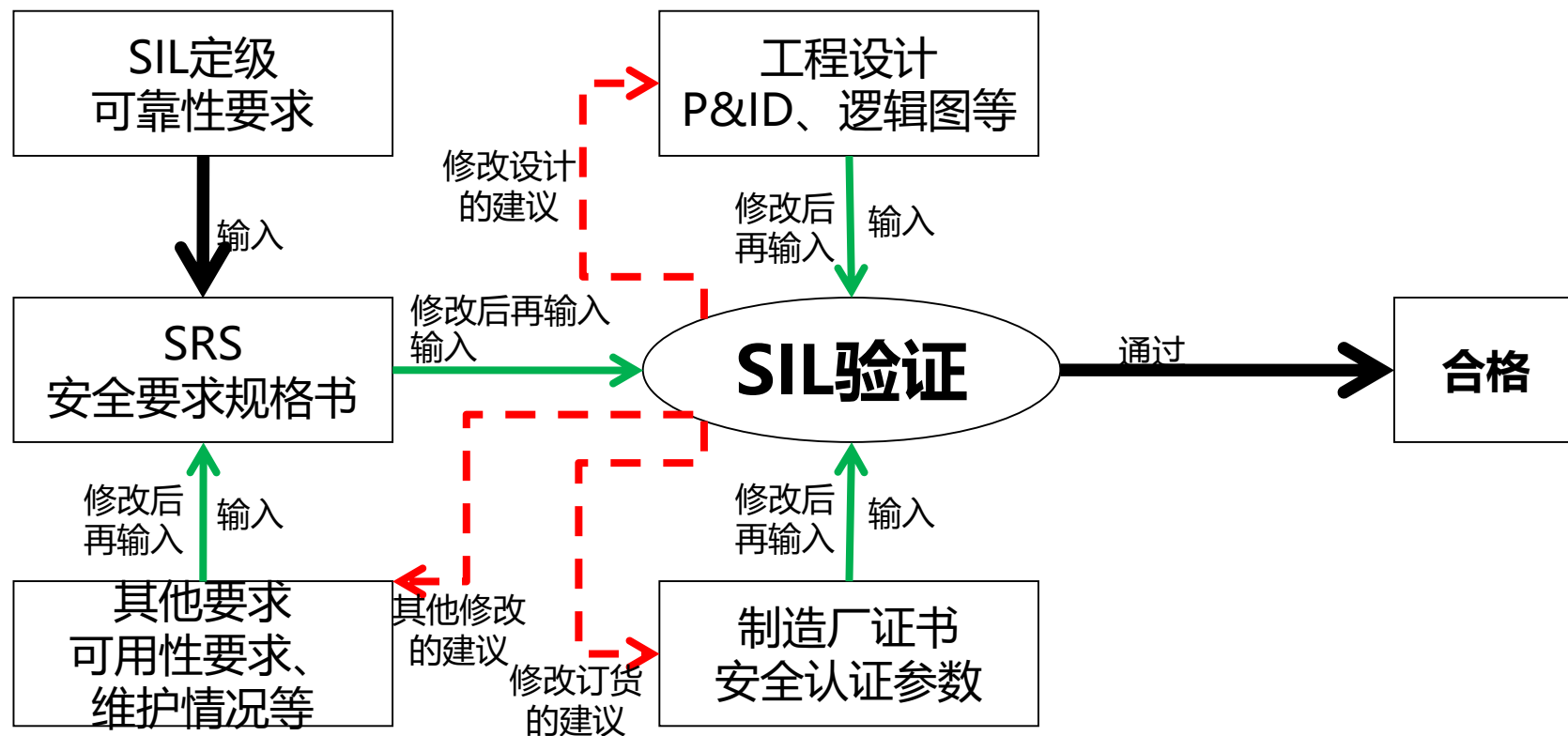


目的和态度



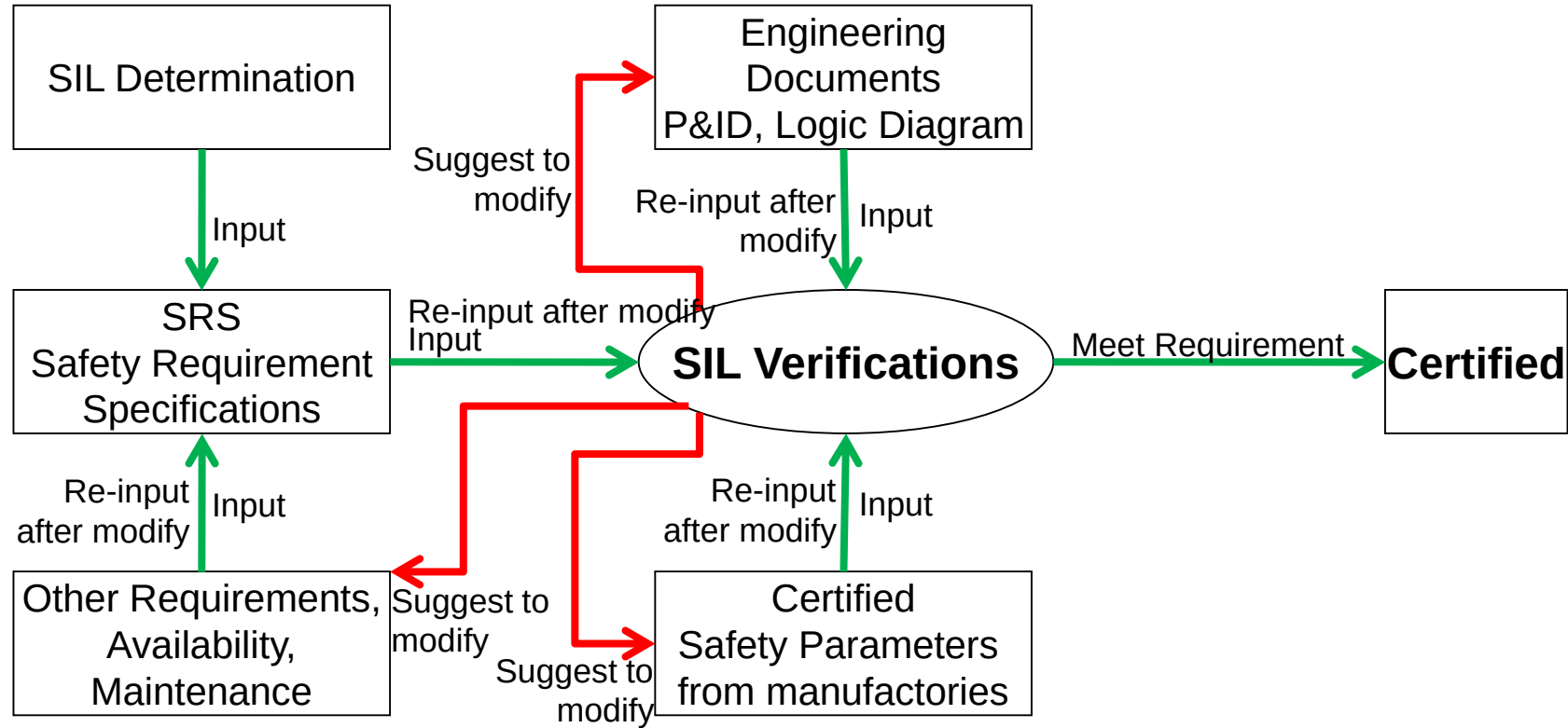
Objectives and Attitudes of SIL Verification





Procedure of SIL Verification -1 : Outside

SRS management



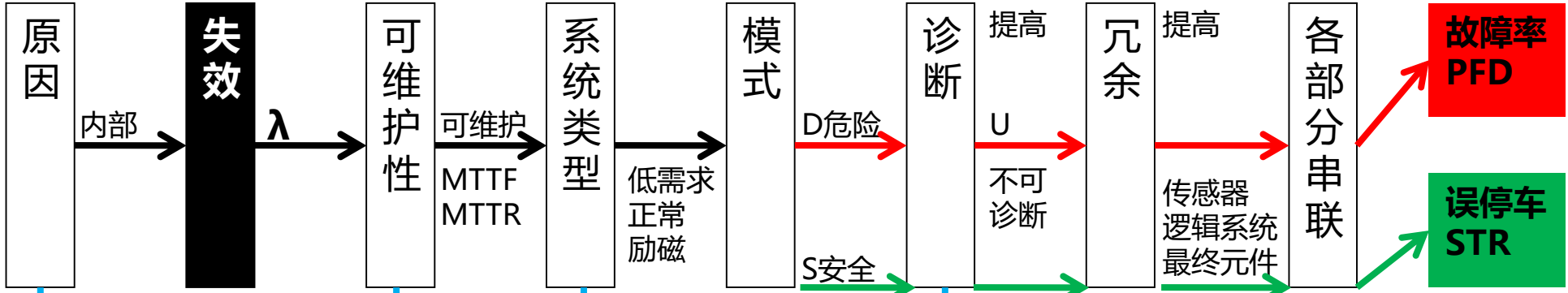
SIL验证 计算原理

PVST	Partial Valve Stroke Test 部分阀门行程测试 在工艺操作允许的情况下，通过定期对阀门 阀门各组件的故障，提高DC，及时维修，
------	---

配置	λ^{SD}	λ^{SU}	λ^{DU}	λ^{DD}	λ^S	λ	DC
无 PVST		165		345	165	510	0
带 PVST	165		171	174	165	510	50%
分析							提高了诊断 DC
							总量没有变化
							没有影响安全故障 STR
							降低了危险故障 PFD
							诊断出部分的安全故障
							诊断出全部的安全故障

名称	定义	SIL	传感器和最终元件	逻辑系统 (依据其 SFF)
TI	Test Interval 维护周期			
PFD _{avg}	Average Probability of Failure on Demand 平均故障率 在 TI 内，当需要时，系统或设备不能够完成某一特定功能 即：在维护周期内，工艺出现危险原因，但 SIS 不能 通过系统组件的故障的逻辑模型，估算系统故障的			
FTA	Fault Tree Analysis 故障树分析			

SIL	PDFavg	>90%
1	< 1 / 10	0
2	< 1 / 100	0
3	< 1 / 1000	1



λ	U Undetected	D Detected
失效	不可检测的	可检测的
D Dangerous	例如： 失效源：电磁阀机械卡死，需要失电放气时不能按需求工作。 SIS 状态：失效状态。此时如果变送器测量到压力超限，需要停车却做不到。 工艺状态：处于无保护的状态。	例如： 失效源：热电偶被烧穿，但是温变检测了出来，报警。 SIS 状态：可以及时维护。 工艺状态：并不至于处于类似“电磁阀机械卡死”的无保护状态；但是，有可能会类似“电磁阀线圈烧断”产生误停车。
S Safety	例如： 失效源：电磁阀线圈断了 SIS 状态：电磁阀失电动作 工艺状态：虽然没有工艺故障，但是误停车，将工艺流程切换到安全的状态。	

名称	定义	举例
正常励磁	无需求时，SIS 处于励磁的状态。	工艺正常，电磁阀工艺故障，电磁阀
非正常励磁	无需求时，SIS 处于非励磁的状态。	工艺正常，电磁阀工艺故障，电磁阀

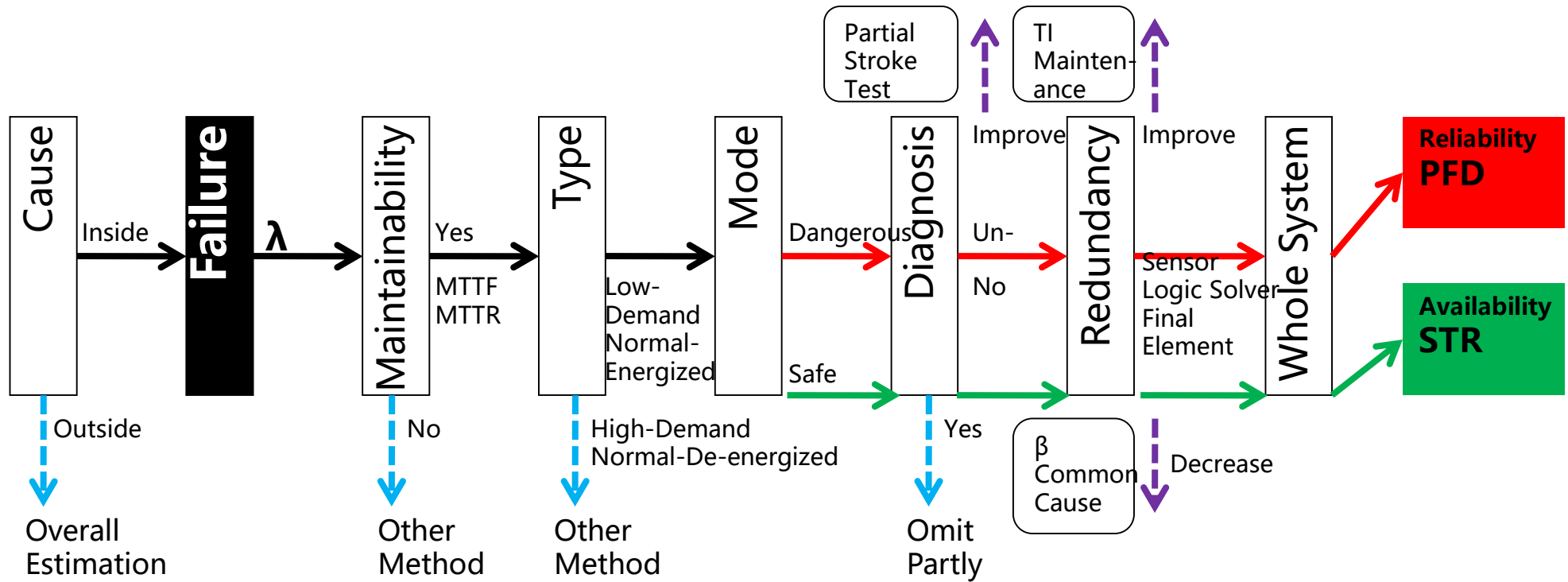
名称	定义	举例
CCF	Common Cause Factors 共同原因	
IF	Independent Failure 独立故障	
β	共因因子 共同失效事件的比例	

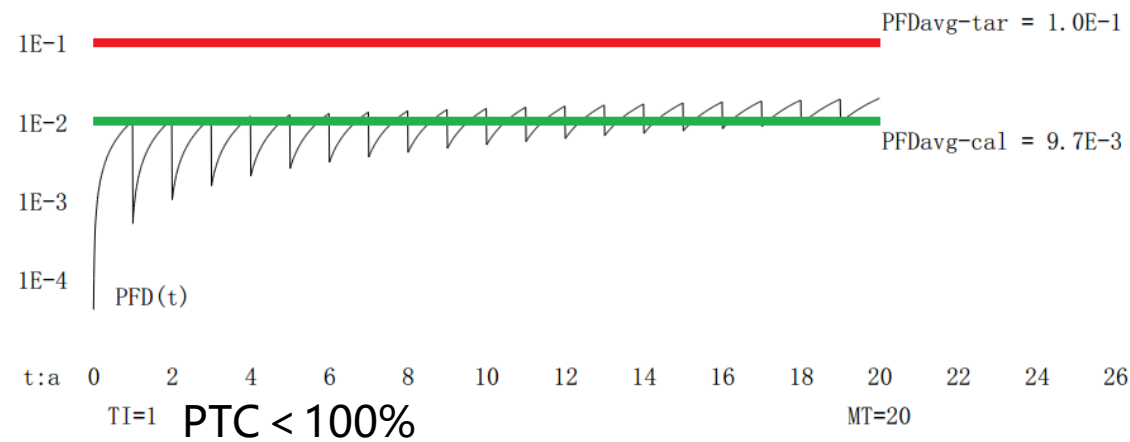
配置	ISA 号	PDFavg	STR
1001	3a	λ^S	$\lambda^S \cdot T / 2$
1002	4a	$(\lambda^{DU})^2$	$\lambda^S \cdot T^2 / 3$
1003	5a	$\lambda^{DU} \cdot \lambda^{SD} + \lambda^{SU} \cdot \lambda^{DD}$	$\lambda^S \cdot T^2 / 4$
2002	6a	$\lambda^{DU} \cdot \lambda^{SD} + \lambda^{SU} \cdot \lambda^{DD}$	$\lambda^S \cdot T^2$
2003	7a	$(\lambda^{DU})^2 + (\lambda^{SD})^2$	$\lambda^S \cdot T^2$
	14a	$(\lambda^{DU})^2 + (\lambda^{SD})^2 + (\lambda^{SU})^2 + (\lambda^{DD})^2$	$\lambda^S \cdot T^2$

配置	图示	可靠性
1002	独立	电磁阀 构排气
2002	串联	电磁阀 构排气

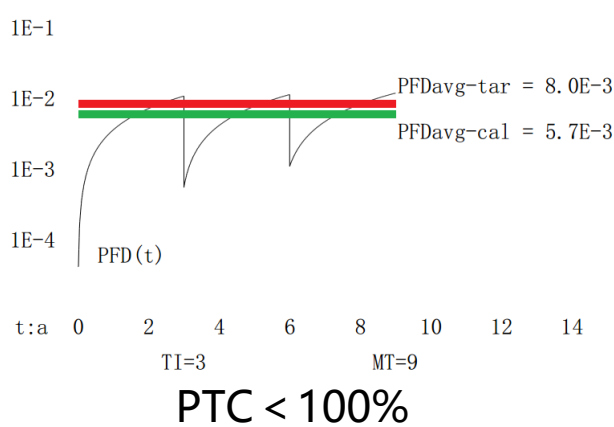
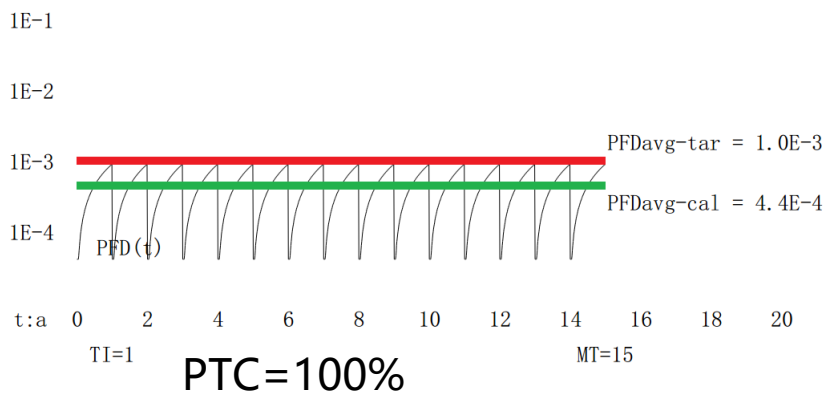
名称	定义
传感器 1	
逻辑系统 2	
最终元件 3	

Procedure of SIL Verification -2 : Inside



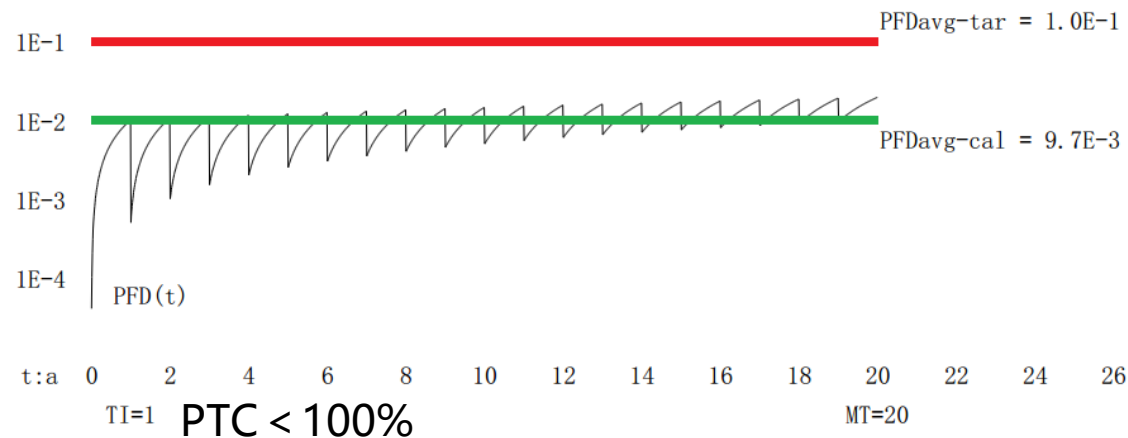


PTC < 100%:
PFDavg(TI) 提高至 PFDavg(MT)。
PTC=100%:
PFDavg(TI) = PFDavg(MT)。



SIL Verification MT/PTC

SRS Data

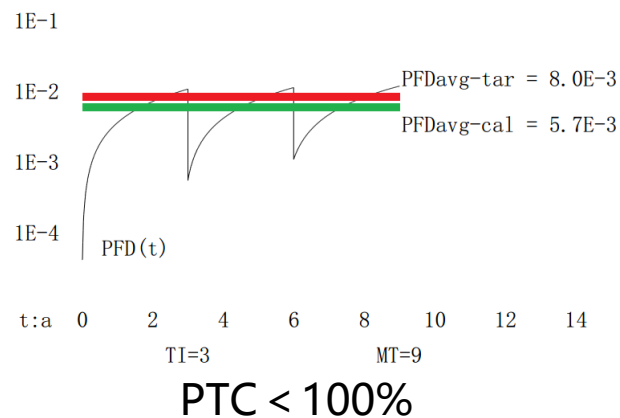
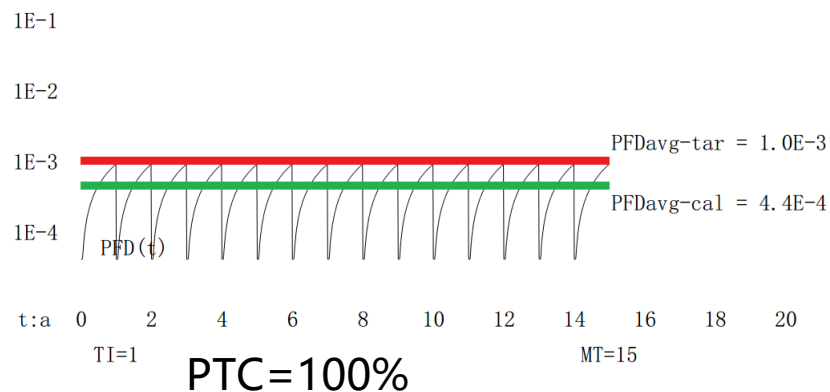


PTC < 100%:

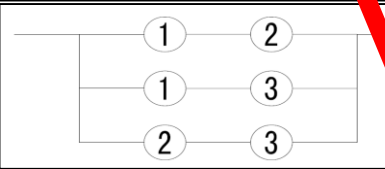
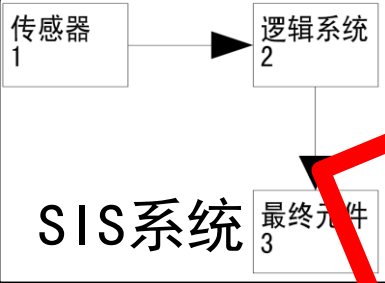
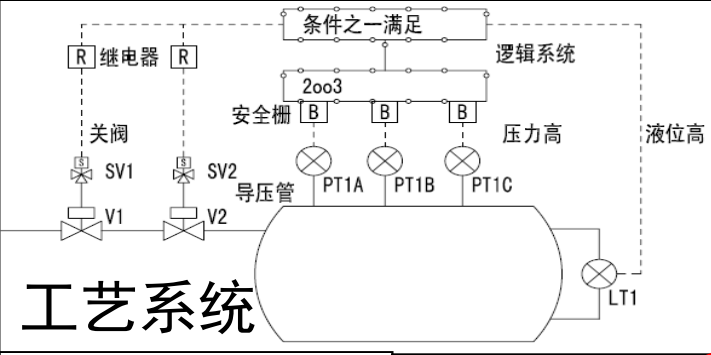
PFDavg(TI) Increase to PFDavg(MT).

PTC=100%:

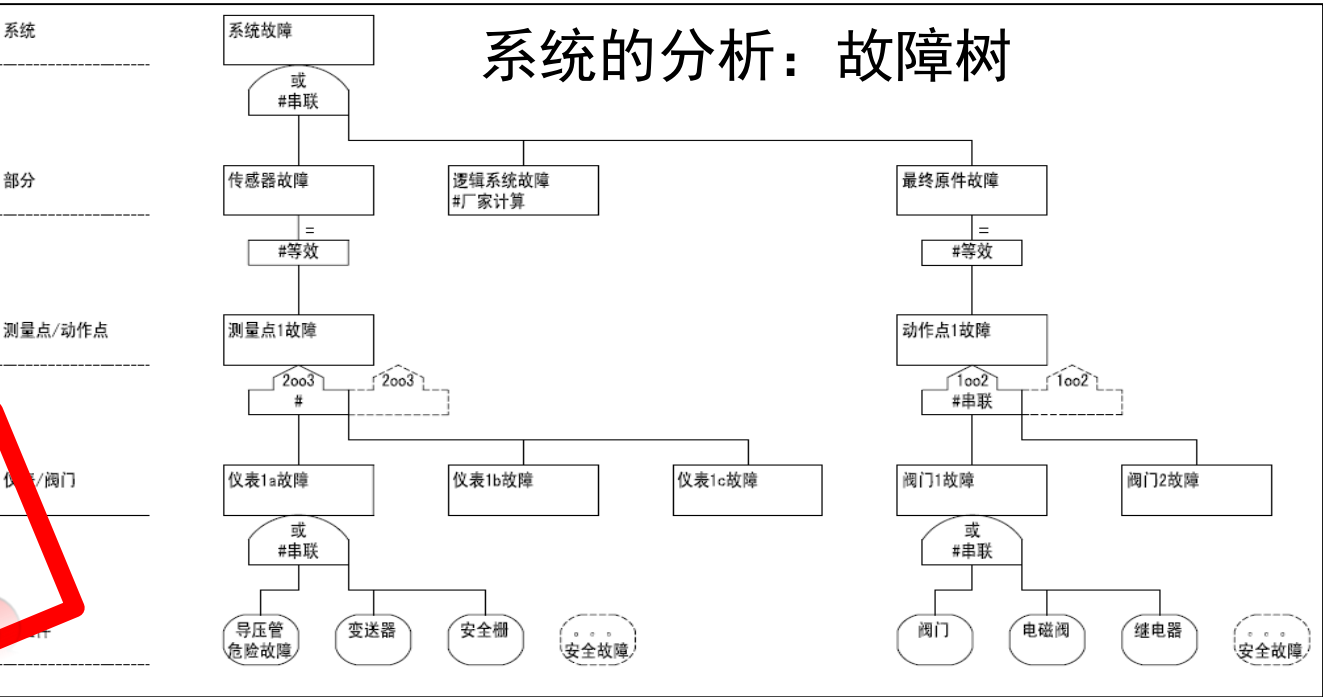
PFDavg(TI) = PFDavg(MT).



SIL验证 系统 计算



SIL3

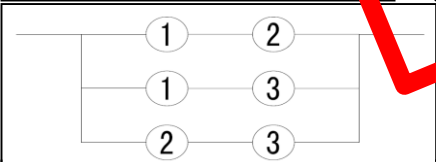
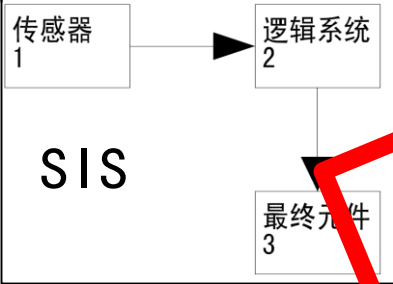
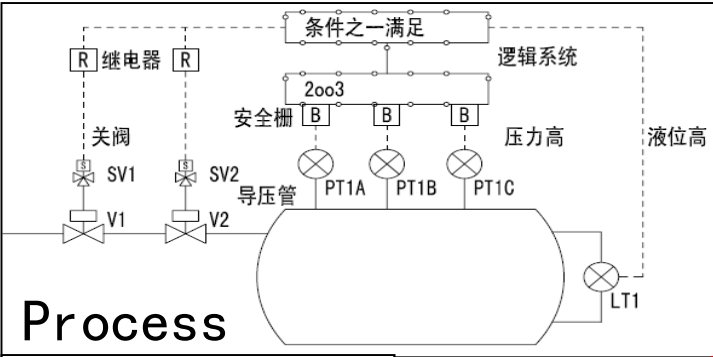


环节的分析：2oo3的可靠路径

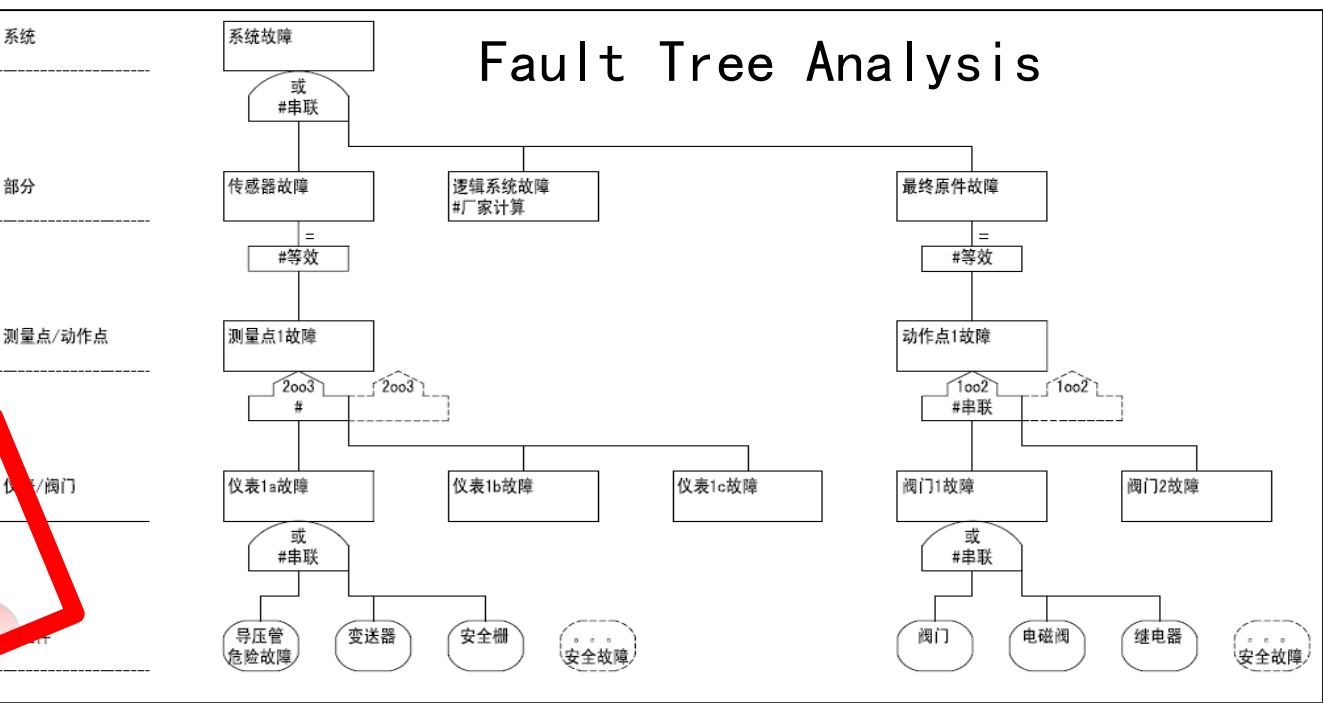
系统的分析：计算

部分	各部分分计		占比		配置	测量点 动作点	共因调整后		配置	估值		仪表 位号	配置	组成 名称	制造厂	型号	规格	应用	λdu	λs
	PFD	STR	PFD	STR			PFD	STR		β	MTTR									
传感器	0.02	0.01	0%	0%		压力测量	0.02	0.01	2oo3	2%	4	PT1a	同下							
												PT1b	串联							
												导压管					干净		50	50
												压力变送器	Emerson	3051					50	100
												安全栅	通用						50	150

SIL Verification Calculate



部分	各部分分计		占比		配置	测量点 动作点	共因调整后		配置	估值 β MTTR	仪表 位号	配置	组成 名称	制造厂	型号	规格	应用	λdu	λs
	PFD	STR	PFD	STR			PFD	STR											
传感器	0.02	0.01	0%	0%		压力测量	0.02	0.01	2oo3	2%	4								
													PT1a	同下					
													PT1b	串联					
													导压管			干净	50	50	
													压力变送器	Emerson	3051		50	100	
													安全栅	通用			50	150	



Reliability Analysis

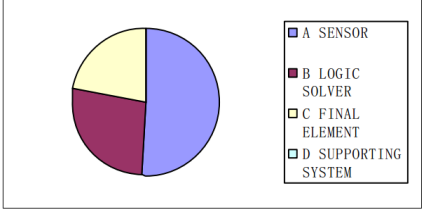
Calculate

SIL验证 系统 计算 例子

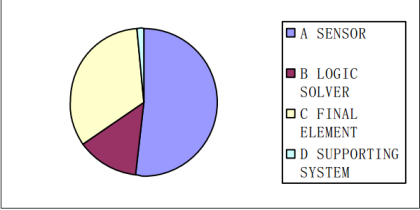
结果 Result

目标 Target	说明 Notes	实现 Arch.	说明 Notes	检查 Check
SIL 2	低需求 LowDemand.			通过 Pass
PFDavg 1.0E-02	1.0E-03 ~ 1.0E-02	5.5E-03		满足 Meet
MTTF-SP	a	84.1	STR=1.4E-06	满足 Meet
HFT 0	按照GB/T 21109 Follow IEC 61511	0		满足 Meet
SC 2		3		满足 Meet

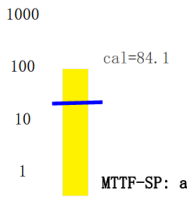
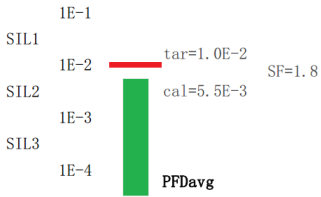
分布 Split

PFD_{avg}

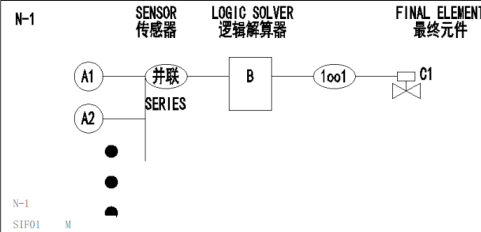
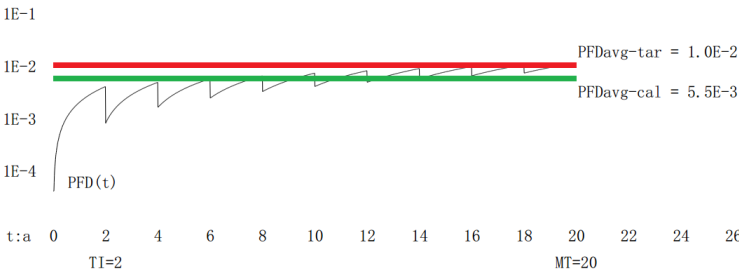
STR



图示 Sketch



趋势 Trend



描述 Description

[PID]

Flowmeter at vent pipe of ---

```
[Action]    FIQ not reach
set pointclose inlet valve
in SIS.
[Remark]    In SIS, Sensor: 1001, FE:
1001 [System] SIS
```

建议 Suggestion

备注 Remark

输入 Input

 λ : FIT (E-9/h)

位号Tag	PTC	A DU	A SP	配置Conf.	组件描述Description	SC	Type	A SP	DC	SFF	A DU	A DD	A SU	A SD
FT	80%	170	180	Series	Vortex Flowmeter E+H 7F2C15 Refer General	2	B	180	0%	51%	170	0	180	0
LS	80%	7	22	Series	Proximity Switch P+F NJ2-12GM-N-5M	3	A	22	0%	76%	7	0	22	0
SIS	80%	41	124	Series	Barrier P&F KFD2-SR2-EX1.W Discrete	3	A	113	0%	75%	38	0	113	0
				DI Siemens 6ES7 136-6AA00-0CA1	3	B	9	0%	80%	2	0	9	0	
				Controller Siemens S7-1500	3	B	1	0%	82%	0	0	1	0	
				DO Siemens 6ES7 136-6DB00-0CA0	3	B	1	0%	82%	0	0	1	0	
V	80%	46	179	Series	Valve Kingdom KV-L6G-A Ball valve FC, Refer General	3	A	2	25%	25%	6	2	0	0
				Actuator Air Torque ATx01US10 Single acting	3	A	0	0%	0%	10	0	0	0	
				Solenoid Norgren #971051546020240 DE	3	A	177	0%	86%	30	0	177	0	

子系统 Sub-system

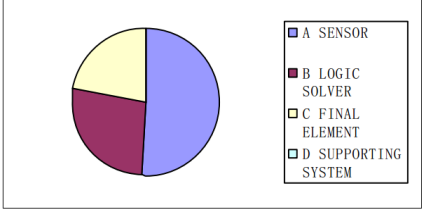
[illegible]

SIL Verification Sample

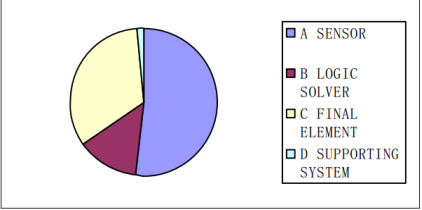
结果 Result

目标	Target	说明	Notes	实现	Arch.	说明	Notes	检查	Check
SIL	2	低需求	LowDemand.					通过	Pass
PFDavg	1. 0E-02	1. 0E-03	~ 1. 0E-02		5. 5E-03			满足	Meet
MTTF-SP		a		84. 1		STR=1. 4E-06		满足	Meet
HFT	0	按照GB/T 21109	Follow IEC 61511	0				满足	Meet
SC	2			3				满足	Meet

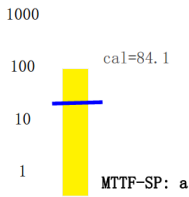
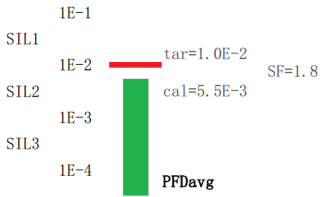
分布 Split

PFD_{avg}

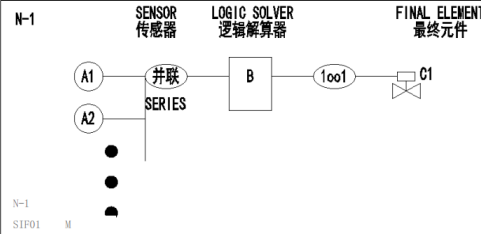
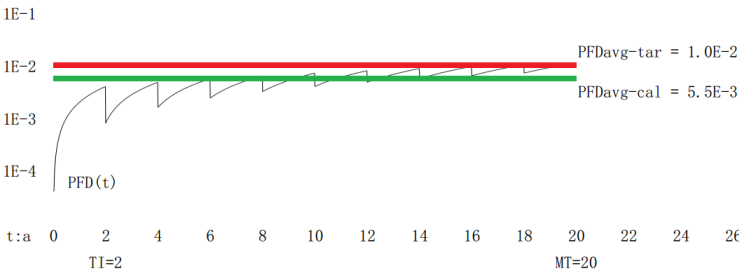
STR



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1001 [System] SIS
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 λ : FIT (E-9/h)

位号Tag	PTC	A DU	A SP	配置Conf.	组件描述Description	SC	Type	A SP	DC	SFF	A DU	A DD	A SU	A SD
FT	80%	170	180	Series	Vortex Flowmeter E+H 7F2C15 Refer General	2	B	180	0%	51%	170	0	180	0
LS	80%	7	22	Series	Proximity Switch P+F NJ2-12GM-N-5M	3	A	22	0%	76%	7	0	22	0
SIS	80%	41	124	Series	Barrier P&F KFD2-SR2-EX1.W Discrete	3	A	113	0%	75%	38	0	113	0
				DI Siemens 6ES7 136-6AA00-0CA1	3	B	9	0%	80%	2	0	9	0	
				Controller Siemens S7-1500	3	B	1	0%	82%	0	0	1	0	
				DO Siemens 6ES7 136-6DB00-0CA0	3	B	1	0%	82%	0	0	1	0	
V	80%	46	179	Series	Valve Kingdom KV-L6G-A Ball valve FC, Refer General	3	A	2	25%	25%	6	2	0	0
				Actuator Air Torque ATx01US10 Single acting	3	A	0	0%	0%	10	0	0	0	
				Solenoid Norgren #971051546020240 DE	3	A	177	0%	86%	30	0	177	0	

子系统 Sub-system

[illegible]



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